Figure S1 1.5 mm VLS endoscopic probe-CTH-060-END, 2.3 m long (Spectros Corporation, Portola Valley, CA), placed next to an 8 Fr orogastric tube (Vygon, Ecouen, France) and paper clip for comparison.
**Figure S2** Frequency histogram of data recorded from all study subjects demonstrating the distribution of oxyhemoglobin saturation values reported by eStO$_2$ (top) and NIRS (bottom).