Supplementary Fig. S1 (A) Flowchart showing the screening criteria to identify the study population, nonsmokers (who did not smoke during the 3 months before pregnancy or during pregnancy) and maternal smokers (who smoked during both the first and second trimesters), based on women with singleton births (data source for adjusted analysis). (B) Venn diagram showing the composition of the 157,087 women with live singleton births who smoked during the 3 months before pregnancy and/or during pregnancy. The crosshatched area highlights the 74,725 maternal smokers with singleton births (who smoked during both the first and second trimesters).
Supplementary Fig. S2 Percentage of small for gestational age (SGA) birth for nonsmokers and maternal smokers from 2007 to 2016 (with error bars indicating the 95% confidence intervals for each percentage point). SGA births constructed on singleton births at 23 to 41 weeks of gestation based on obstetric estimates.