Supplementary Material 1: Deviations from protocol

Language limits were placed on the search limiting retrieved articles to English, French, and Spanish.

Supplementary Material 2: Example search strategy for Medline


The librarian executed these strategies in PubMed 1946, Embase 1947, Web of Science 1900, and Scopus 1960. Limits were English, French, and Spanish languages and human not animal studies.

Supplementary Material 3: New-Castle Ottawa Quality Assessment scale for risk of bias

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<th>Study</th>
<th>Adequate case definition</th>
<th>Representativeness of cases</th>
<th>Selection of controls</th>
<th>Definition of controls</th>
<th>Comparability of groups</th>
<th>Ascertainty of exposure</th>
<th>Same method of ascertainment between groups</th>
<th>Non-response rate</th>
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Supplementary Material 4: Excluded studies and reasons

Non-N95 mask


No outcomes for pregnant participants


