

## **Supporting Information**

### **Isolation and Identification of Twelve Metabolites of Isocorynoxine in Rat Urine and their Neuroprotective Activities in HT22 Cell Assay**

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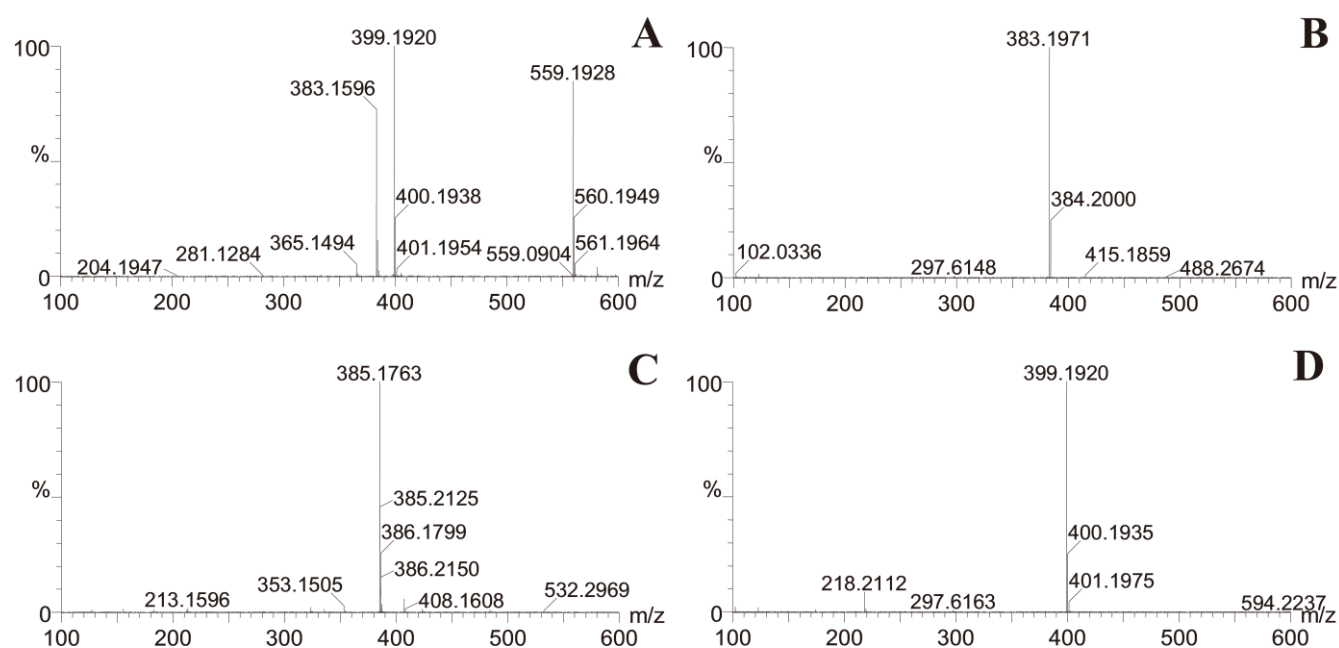
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**Fig. 1S** ESI-QTOF-MS spectra of 5-oxoisocorynoxenic acid-22-*O*- $\beta$ -D-glucuronide

(M-3) and 10-hydroxyisocorynoxene (M-4), (**A**); corynoxene (M-6), (**B**);

17-*O*-demethyl-16,17-dihydro-5-oxoisocorynoxene (M-7), (**C**);

isocorynoxene-*N*-oxide (M-8), (**D**).



**Table 1S** <sup>1</sup>H NMR data of ICN (M-0) and its metabolites M-1, M-5, M-6, M-8, and M-9.

| No. | M-0 <sup>a</sup>        | M-1 <sup>a</sup>    | M-5 <sup>a</sup>              | M-6 <sup>a</sup> | M-8 <sup>b</sup>    | M-9 <sup>a</sup>      |
|-----|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 3   | 3.31, m                 | 2.89 br, s          | 2.36 br, s                    | 3.39, t (8.0)    | 3.92, m             | 4.45 br, s            |
| 5   | 2.53-3.17, m            | 2.54 br, s $\alpha$ | 2.47 br, t $\alpha$ (7.8)     | 2.41-2.55, m     | 3.80, m             | 4.28 br, s $\beta$    |
|     |                         | 3.63 br, s $\beta$  | 3.41 br, s $\beta$            |                  | 3.07, m             | 4.50 br, s $\alpha$   |
| 6   | 1.96-2.09, m            | 2.28, m $\alpha$    | 2.03, dd $\alpha$ (11.8, 7.3) | 1.98-2.05, m     | 2.46, m             | 2.46 m $\alpha$       |
|     |                         | 2.35 br, s $\beta$  | 2.53, dd $\beta$ (19.9, 7.7)  |                  | 2.51, m             | 2.85 br, s $\beta$    |
| 9   | 7.46, d (6.6)           | 7.27, s             | 7.23, d (7.0)                 | 7.22, d (7.5)    | 8.13, d (7.2)       | 7.60 br, s            |
| 10  | 7.06, t (7.1)           | 6.44 br, s          | 7.05, dd (7.3, 7.2)           | 7.04, t (7.5)    | 7.05, t (7.6)       | 7.03 t (7.8)          |
| 11  | 7.16, m                 | 7.02 br, s          | 7.18, dd (7.6, 7.6)           | 7.18, t (7.5)    | 7.20, td (8.0, 0.8) | 7.20 t (7.8)          |
| 12  | 6.86, d (7.4)           | 6.86 br, s          | 6.88, d (7.6)                 | 6.85, d (7.4)    | 6.92, d (8.0)       | 7.10 d (7.2)          |
| 14  | 1.49, d $\alpha$ (11.9) | 2.20, m $\alpha$    | 2.22, m $\alpha$              | 1.86, m          | 0.81, m             | 1.33 t (7.2) $\alpha$ |

|                     |                        |                          |                            |                |                |                             |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
|                     | 1.07, d $\beta$ (11.2) | 1.18 br, d $\beta$ (9.9) | 1.15 br, d $\beta$ (9.7)   | 1.24, t (10.9) | 2.95, m        | 2.67 dd $\beta$ (6.6, 12.0) |
| 15                  | 3.20, d (7.8)          | 2.64 br, d (11.9)        | 2.42, dd (13.3, 10.2)      | 3.27, d (10.7) | 2.78 d (10.4)  | 2.80 td (11.4, 3.6)         |
| 17                  | 7.27, s                | 7.27 s                   | 7.32, s                    | 7.23, s        | 7.27, s        | 7.30 s                      |
| 18                  | 4.94, m                | 5.00 d (18.0)            | 5.03, d (17.0)             | 3.17-4.97, m   | 5.01, d (10.4) | 5.07 d (17.4)               |
|                     |                        | 4.99 d (10.4)            | 4.93, d (10.3)             |                | 5.04, d (17.2) | 5.04 dd (11.4, 1.2)         |
| 19                  | 5.52, m                | 5.51 m                   | 5.50, m                    | 5.51, m        | 5.48, m        | 5.47 m                      |
| 20                  | 2.83, m                | 3.49 br, s               | 3.12, m                    | 3.00, m        | 3.64, m        | 3.64 m                      |
| 21                  | 2.53-3.17, m           | 2.25 m $\alpha$          | 1.93 br, t $\alpha$ (10.2) | 2.30, d (9.7)  | 4.10, m        | 3.64 m $\alpha$             |
|                     | 3.27, d $\beta$ (12.5) | 3.31 br, s $\beta$       | 3.29 br, d $\beta$ (7.8)   | 2.55, m        | 2.67, m        | 3.94 d $\beta$ (7.8)        |
| 17-OCH <sub>3</sub> | 3.69, s                | 3.72 s                   | 3.74, s                    | 3.73, s        | 3.73, s        | 3.76 s                      |
| 22-OCH <sub>3</sub> | 3.58, s                |                          |                            | 3.61, s        | 3.62, s        | 3.61 s                      |
| NH                  | 8.07, s                | 8.55 br, s               |                            | 7.94, s        | 10.0, s        | 8.70 s                      |

<sup>a</sup> Measured separately at 600 MHz in CDCl<sub>3</sub>. <sup>b</sup> Measured separately at 400 MHz in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.