An unexpected diagnosis of undetermined biliary stenosis via endoscopic ultrasound

Endoscopic diagnosis of indeterminate biliary stenosis is difficult, often requiring repeat examinations [1]. Among rare causes of such stenoses, portal biliopathy is exceptional; 65–85% of patients with extrahepatic portal obstructions exhibit no symptoms [2, 3]. Physiopathologically, the condition is caused by dilation of both plexuses that return the blood of the main bile duct. This develops secondarily to portal hypertension and compresses the common bile duct. Here, we report the case of a 52-year-old patient with a recent history of severe acute pancreatitis complicated by portal thrombosis and infected necrosis drained via a lumen-apposing metal stent. During follow-up several months later, he exhibited cholestasis in hepatic testing, and computed tomography and magnetic resonance imaging revealed dilation of the main biliary tract but no visible obstacle, as well as a possible distal stricture (►Fig. 1). Endoscopic ultrasound revealed a dilated main bile duct with a thickened and edematous wall, which was most noticeable at the level of the papilla, suggestive of an inflammatory or tumor cause (►Fig. 2). Doppler ultrasound showed that the hypoechogenic thickening was attributable to main bile duct hypervascularization (►Fig. 3). Transduodenal endoscopic ultrasound revealed several dilated vessels compressing the lower bile duct (►Video 1).

Endoscopic management of such stenoses is associated with a very high risk of hemorrhage [4], especially in patients who have undergone sphincterotomy. We placed a portosystemic shunt in this patient.

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Competing interests


The authors

Jérémie Albouys1, Sophie Geyl1, Rebecca Rodrigues1, Véronique Loustaud-Ratti1, Romain Legros1, Mathieu Pioche2, Jérémie Jacques1
1 Gastroentérologie et endoscopie digestive, CHU Dupuytren, Limoges, France
2 Unité d’endoscopie digestive, service de Gastroentérologie – Pavillon H, Hôpital Edouard Herriot, Hospices Civils de Lyon, Lyon, France

Corresponding author

Jérémie Albouys, MD
Service d’Hépato-gastroentérologie, CHU Dupuytren 87042, Limoges, France
Fax: +33-5-55058733
jeremie.albouys@gmail.com

References


Video 1 An unexpected diagnosis when endoscopic ultrasound was used to explore a case of undetermined biliary stenosis.

Bibliography

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