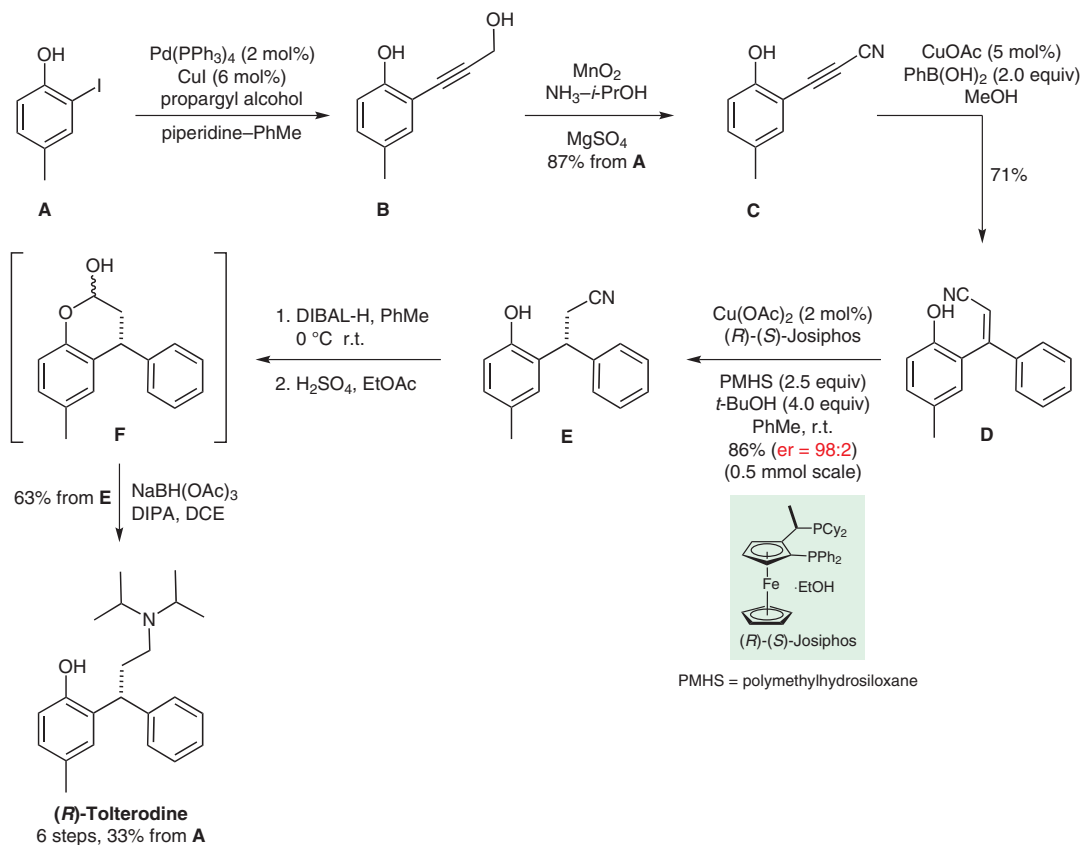


## Synthesis of (*R*)-Tolterodine



**Significance:** (*R*)-Tolterodine is a muscarinic antagonist used for the treatment of urinary incontinence. Key steps in the short synthesis depicted are (1) a copper-catalyzed addition (hydroarylation) of phenylboronic acid to an alkynyl nitrile (**C** → **D**) and (2) a CuH-catalyzed asymmetric conjugate reduction of an  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated nitrile (**D** → **E**).

**Comment:** Copper-catalyzed hydroarylation of alkynoates had been reported previously by Y. Yamamoto, N. Kirai and Y. Harada (*Chem. Commun.* **2008**, 2010).

**Review:** *CuH-Catalyzed Reactions*, C. Deutsch, N. Krause, B. C. Lipshutz, *Chem. Rev.* **2008**, *108*, 2916-2927.

Category

Synthesis of Natural Products and Potential Drugs

Key words

tolterodine

hydroarylation

asymmetric conjugate reduction

boronic acids

copper

**SYNFACT**  
*of the month*