A 45-year-old man was admitted to our hospital complaining of epigastric pain and nausea for 2 days. He had no history of systemic disease. Laboratory tests at admission, including amylase, were normal except for a 12100/mm³ leucocyte count (89% polymorphonuclear). Abdominal ultrasonography revealed an irregular, hypoechoic solid lesion of 37 × 28 mm, and computed tomography scan showed a 37-mm, thick-walled, extraluminal cystic lesion.

Gastroscopy revealed a submucosal lesion at the antrum of the stomach with a necrotic eschar on its surface (Video 1). Endoscopic ultrasonography showed a heterogeneous lesion suggesting muscular layer necrosis. The patient was successfully treated surgically by subtotal gastrectomy. Pathological examinations confirmed a diagnosis of aberrant pancreas (Fig. 2).

Heterotopic pancreas is the presence of pancreatic tissue lying outside of its normal location and lacking anatomic or vascular connections with the pancreas [1]. It is located in the antrum in 85%–95% of cases, and it is usually asymptomatic but may become clinically evident depending on the size, location, and the pathological changes [2]. In some cases, because the findings on imaging studies are not specific for aberrant pancreas, its preoperative definitive diagnosis is difficult [3]. The definitive diagnosis of aberrant pancreas is attained on histopathological examination and it should always be considered in the differential diagnosis of gastric masses.

Competing interests: None

Endoscopy_UCTN_Code_CCL_1AB_2AC_3AB

Heterotopic pancreas: a difficult diagnosis

G. Payeras¹, C. Castellón², J. De Jaime², R. Barranco¹, A. Calvache¹, P. Castro¹
¹ Digestive Endoscopy Unit, Department of Gastroenterology, Hospital Infanta Elena, Madrid, Spain
² Department of Surgery, Hospital Infanta Elena, Madrid, Spain

References

1 Akaraviputh T, Manuyakurn A, Lohsiriwat V. Diagnosis by endoscopic ultrasound of a large aberrant pancreas mimicking malignant gastrointestinal stromal tumor of the stomach. Endoscopy 2009; 41: 573
2 Kobayashi S, Okayama Y, Hayashi K et al. Heterotopic pancreas in the stomach which caused obstructive stenosis in the duodenum. Intern Med 2006; 45: 1137 – 1141

Bibliography

Endoscopy 2010; 42: E121
© Georg Thieme Verlag KG Stuttgart · New York · ISSN 0013-726X

Corresponding author
G. Payeras, MD
Digestive Endoscopy Unit
Department of Gastroenterology
Sanatorio San Fco. Asis
Joaquin Costa 28 Madrid
Madrid 28002 Spain
Fax: +34-91-4113839
gpayeras@yahoo.es