Rectal perforation due to benign stricture caused by rectal burns associated with hot coffee enemas

A 27-year-old woman visited our hospital complaining of lower abdominal and anal pain, developed several minutes after a hot coffee enema to relieve constipation. Abdominopelvic computed tomography (CT) revealed marked wall thickening in the entire rectum and surrounding fluid collection that suggested severe necrotic mucosal change (Fig. 1). Sigmoidoscopy showed necrotic mucosal lesions with hemorrhage and exudates in the rectum (Fig. 2). She recovered with supportive treatment, and follow-up sigmoidoscopy showed benign stricture and ulcer scars (Fig. 3). On the 46th clinical day, the patient revisited the emergency department for terrible abdominal pain that had suddenly developed during straining and bowel movements. She was diagnosed with rectal perforation and peritonitis on the basis of CT scans. Laparoscopy revealed a 4-cm perforation of the upper rectum with fecal soilage (Fig. 4). Primary repair and temporary colostomy was performed. On the 130th clinical day, she was asymptomatic and sigmoidoscopy showed scarring with mild stricture (Fig. 5). Finally, she was discharged in satisfactory condition after a colostomy take-down procedure.

In alternative medicine, coffee enemas are used to treat various diseases, including cancer and constipation, without valid evidence of efficacy [1]. The potential complications of coffee enemas are not well known, but include rectal burns, proctocolitis, benign stricture, and even death [2–6]. Recently, three cases of colorectal complications caused by coffee enema were reported, two cases of rectal burns by thermal injury [4,5], and a third case of proctocolitis by chemical irritation [6]. To our knowledge, this is the first case of spontaneous rectal perforation from benign stricture caused by hot coffee enemas, and the first to outline the natural history of rectal burns associated with hot coffee enemas. This case suggests that coffee enemas may lead to serious complications and their use as an alternative medical treatment should be reconsidered.

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Department of Internal Medicine, Kyung Hee University Hospital at Gang Dong, Kyung Hee University College of Medicine, Seoul, Republic of Korea


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**Corresponding author**

J. M. Cha, MD
Department of Internal Medicine
Kyung Hee University Hospital at Gang Dong
Kyung Hee University
Gangdong-gu
Seoul 134-727
Republic of Korea
Fax: +82-2-4406295
dramc@hanmail.net

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**Fig. 4** Laparoscopy shows 4-cm perforation (arrow) in the upper rectum.

**Fig. 5** Follow-up sigmoidoscopy on the 130th clinical day shows healed ulcers with scarring of the rectal mucosa of the upper rectum.