Category

Polymer-Supported Synthesis

Key words

platinum nanoclusters alkylation methylquinolines alcohols C. CHAUDHARI, S. M. A. H. SIDDIKI, K.-I. SHIMIZU* (HOKKAIDO UNIVERSITY, SAPPORO AND KYOTO UNIVERSITY, JAPAN)

Alkylation of 2-Methylquinoline with Alcohols under Additive-Free Conditions by Al₂O₃-Supported Pt Catalyst *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2013**, *54*, 6490–6493.

Dehydrative Alkylation of 2-Methylquinoline with Alcohols Using Pt/Al₂O₃

$$Al_2O_3 \xrightarrow{\text{Pt}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{NH}_3)_2} \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2} \text{Pt}/\text{Al}_2O_3 \qquad \qquad (1)$$

$$+ \text{Ho} \xrightarrow{\text{R}} \xrightarrow{\text{Pt}/\text{Al}_2O_3} (2 \text{ mol}\% \text{ Pt}) \qquad \qquad (2)$$

$$7 \text{ examples}$$

$$75\% \text{ yield} \qquad \qquad 65\% \text{ yield} \qquad \qquad 60\% \text{ yield} \qquad \qquad 60\% \text{ yield}$$

$$42\% \text{ yield} \qquad \qquad 55\% \text{ yield} \qquad \qquad (in undecane at 200 °C) \qquad (in undecane at 200 °C)$$

Significance: The Al_2O_3 -supported platinum nanoclusters (Pt/ Al_2O_3) were prepared by mixing Al_2O_3 and an aqueous HNO_3 solution of $Pt(NO_3)_2(NH_3)_2$ followed by reduction with hydrogen (eq. 1). Pt/Al_2O_3 catalyzed the dehydrative alkylation of 2-methylquinoline with alcohols in mesitylene. The alkylation took place at the 2-methyl group to afford the corresponding alkylated products in up to 75% yield (7 examples). The catalyst was recovered by centrifugation, reactivated by reduction with hydrogen and reused four times with a slight decrease of its catalytic activity.

Comment: The Pt/Al₂O₃ nanoclusters were characterized by XANES, EXAFS and CO adsorption analyses. In the reaction of 2-methylquinoline with benzyl alcohol, the catalytic activity of Pt/Al₂O₃ was superior to that of the other Al₂O₃-supported metal catalysts (Ir/Al₂O₃: 53% yield, Rh/Al₂O₃: 31% yield, Pd/Al₂O₃: 32% yield, Ag/Al₂O₃: 5% yield) and Pt nanoclusters supported on the other solid supports (Pt/Nb₂O₅: 20% yield, Pt/C: 7% yield, Pt/ZrO₂: 1% yield). ICP-AES analysis showed no leaching of Pt from the catalyst during the reaction.

SYNFACTS Contributors: Yasuhiro Uozumi, Noboru Kobayashi Synfacts 2014, 10(1), 0098 Published online: 13.12.2013 **DOI:** 10.1055/s-0033-1340399; **Reg-No.:** Y14013SF