Category

Synthesis of Heterocycles

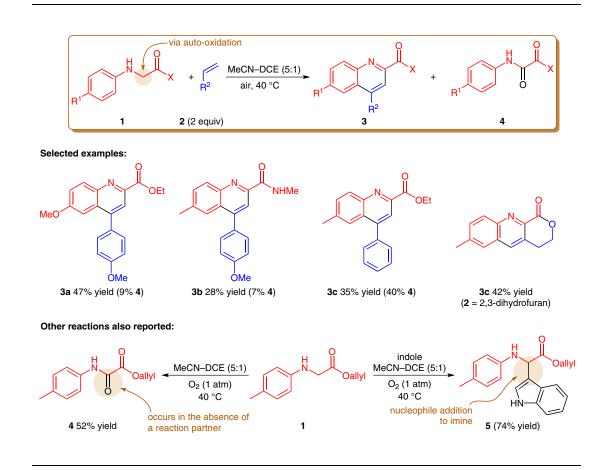
Key words

quinolines

- pyranoquinolines
- oxidation
- **Povarov** reaction
- aromatization
- auto-oxidation

C. HUO,* Y. YUAN, M. WU, X. JIA, X. WANG, F. CHEN, J. TANG (NORTHWEST NORMAL UNIVERSITY, LANZHOU, P. R. OF CHINA) Auto-Oxidative Coupling of Glycine Derivatives Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2014, 53, 13544-13547.

Auto-Oxidation-Povarov Annulation Approach to Quinolines



Significance: The reported auto-oxidation of Naryl glycines 1 afforded a versatile imine intermediate, which underwent the Povarov annulation affording 3; further oxidation led to 4, while nucleophilic addition afforded 5. When 2,3-dihydrofuran was employed in the Povarov reaction, a subsequent ring opening-ring closing sequence was observed, resulting in the isolation of compound **3c**. The reported Povarov reaction, in particular, is complementary to existing reactions of anilines with glyoxalates and terminal alkynes under acidic catalysis (for example, see: J. B. Bharate et al. Org. Biomol. Chem. 2014, 12, 6267) and avoids the selectivity issues associated with the functionalization of bishalogenated quinolines.

SYNFACTS Contributors: Victor Snieckus, Benjamin N. Rocke (Pfizer) Synfacts 2015, 11(1), 0020 Published online: 15.12.2014 DOI: 10.1055/s-0034-1379702; Reg-No.: V14914SF

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Comment: Although a more extensive demonstration of substrate scope or functional group tolerance would have been appreciated in the presented synthesis, highlights include the tolerance of N-acyl glycines, allyl esters, and halides. Oxidation side products 4 were always observed in the Povarov annulations, but were minimized when R² was an electron-rich substituent. The reaction rates were found to be highly dependent on solvent choice, with a 5:1 mixture of MeCN and DCE required for optimal reactivity. The reaction efficiency was also noted to depend on the use of 3-5 week old DCE or on the addition of a trace quantity of HCl, an observation that will impact the reproducibility of these results without due attention.