

S.-W. CHEN, Z.-C. ZHANG, M. MA, C.-M. ZHONG,\* S.-G. LEE\* (NORTHWEST A&F UNIVERSITY, YANGLING, P. R. OF CHINA AND EWHA WOMANS UNIVERSITY, SEOUL, REPUBLIC OF KOREA)

Supported Ruthenium–Carbene Catalyst on Ionic Magnetic Nanoparticles for Olefin Metathesis

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# Olefin Metathesis with Ruthenium–Carbene Supported on Iron Oxide

Category

Polymer-Supported Synthesis

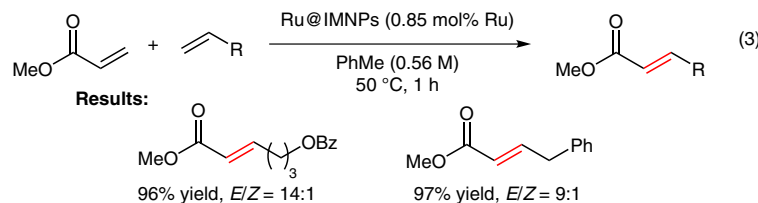
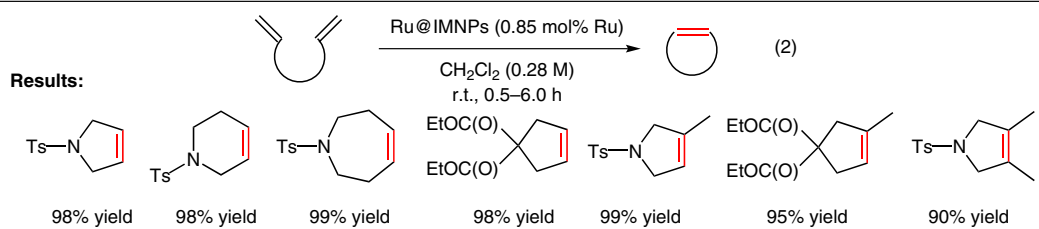
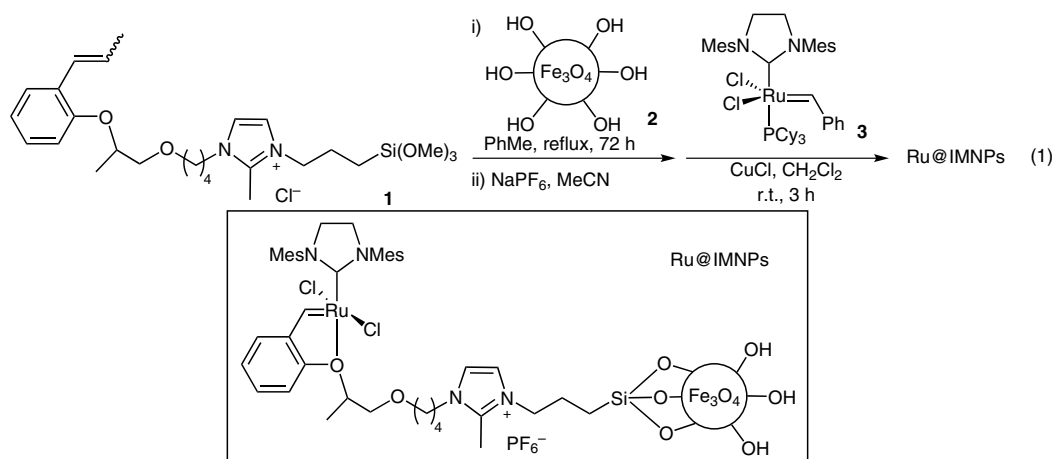
Key words

carbenes

iron oxide

olefin metathesis

ruthenium



**Significance:** The Grubbs–Hoveyda ruthenium–carbene complex supported on ionic magnetic nanoparticles (Ru@IMNPs) was prepared by immobilization of imidazolium chloride **1** onto Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> **2**, anion exchange with NaPF<sub>6</sub>, and metathesis with ruthenium complex **3** (eq. 1). Ru@IMNPs catalyzed the ring-closing metathesis of dienes to give the corresponding cyclic olefins in 90–99% yield (eq. 2). The cross-metathesis of methyl acrylate with olefins using Ru@IMNPs also proceeded with high *E*-selectivity (eq. 3).

**Comment:** In the ring-closing metathesis of *N,N*-diallyl tosylamide, the catalyst was recovered magnetically and reused five times without significant loss of catalytic activity (6<sup>th</sup> run: 96% conversion), although ICP-MS analysis showed significant leaching of the ruthenium species into the product (a loss of 54% of the ruthenium content of the fresh catalyst) during the initial three runs of the recycling experiment.

**SYNFACTS Contributors:** Yasuhiro Uozumi, Takao Osako  
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