**Enantioselective Hydrogenation of Ketones on Palladium/Cellulose Nanocrystals**

**Significance:** Palladium(0) deposited on cellulose nanocrystals (Pd@CNCs) was prepared by treatment of CNCs with palladium(II) chloride in aqueous hydrochloric acid, followed by the reduction with hydrogen gas. The Pd@CNCs was used in an enantioselective hydrogenation of prochiral ketones under hydrogen pressure in water to give the corresponding alcohols in 67–91% yield and 5–65% ee.

**Comment:** The aqueous suspension of Pd@CNCs was reused twice without significant loss of the catalytic activity or enantioselectivity. CSCs did not catalyze the carbonyl hydrogenation in the absence of palladium. Hydrogenation of 2-methoxyacetophenone on PdNPs@C under similar conditions gave the corresponding racemic alcohol in 38% yield.