Resolution of post-liver transplant anastomotic biliary stricture with successful placement of a self-expanding metallic stent in a child

A 9-year-old girl who had received an orthotopic liver transplant for cryptogenic cirrhosis at the age of 5 years was admitted for the evaluation of elevated transaminases. Transabdominal ultrasound demonstrated intrahepatic biliary dilatation. Liver biopsy ruled out organ rejection, and endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography (ERCP) confirmed the presence of a focal anastomotic stricture (Fig. 1a).

The placement of two 7-Fr plastic biliary stents (Fig. 1b) resulted in a decrease in her transaminase levels. Follow-up procedures with additional balloon dilatation and the placement of multiple 10-Fr plastic stents with adequate decompression.

The persistent radial expansion force created by the metal stent appears to result in an adequate response of the ringlike focal anastomotic stricture and is the likely reason for the optimal response in our patient.

The placement of a fully covered self-expanding metal stent is a viable and safe alternative to repeated stent insertion for carefully selected patients with biliary strictures following transplant and provides an alternative to the surgical management of strictures that are refractory to standard endoscopic therapy. However, the long-term effect of metal stent placement in pediatric patients is unknown.

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Competing interests: None

William P. Sonnier1, Devin Eckhoff2, Stephen Gray2, Jayapal Ramesh1

1 University of Alabama at Birmingham, Division of Gastroenterology-Hepatology, Birmingham, Alabama, USA
2 University of Alabama at Birmingham, Department of Liver Transplantation Surgery, Birmingham, Alabama, USA

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Corresponding author
Jayapal Ramesh, MD, FRCP (UK), FASGE
Basil Hirschowitz Endoscopic Center of Excellence
Division of Gastroenterology-Hepatology
University of Alabama at Birmingham
BDB 389
1808 7th Avenue South
Birmingham, Alabama 35294
USA
Phone: +1-205-996-4059
Fax: +1-205-975-6381
j1ramesh@gmail.com