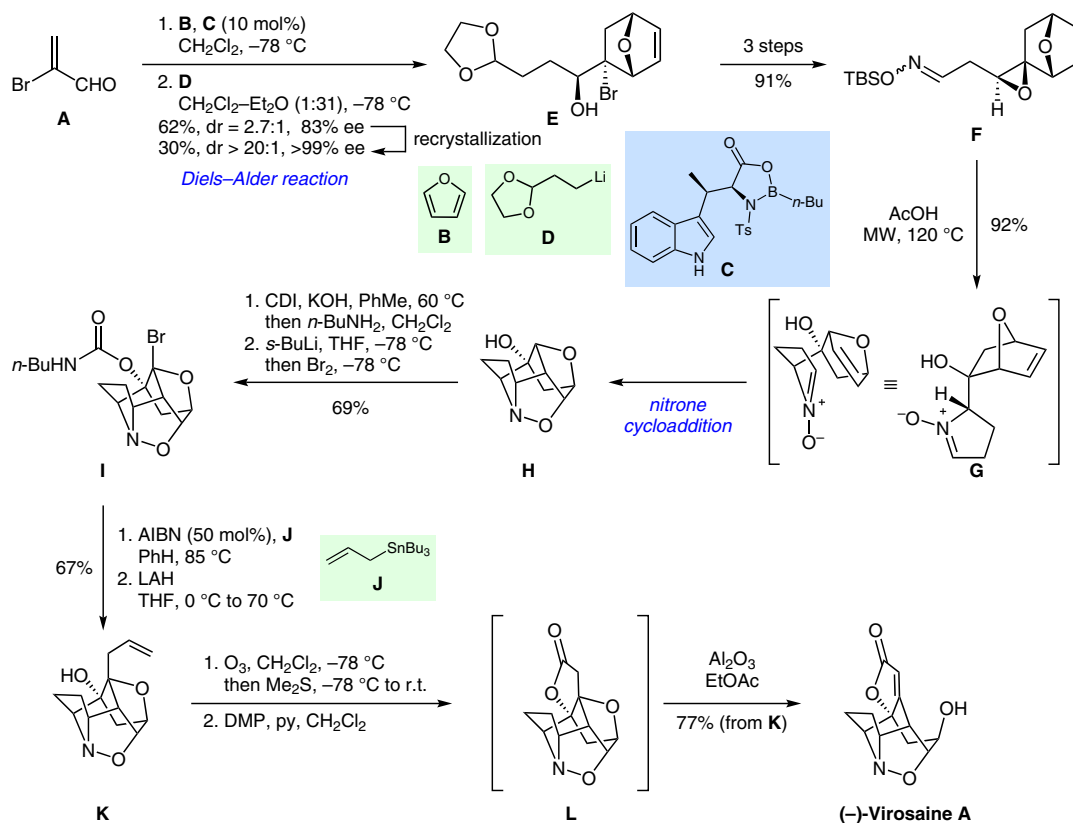


Synthesis of (–)-Virosaine A



Significance: Virosaine A is a highly congested, polycyclic member of the *Securinega* alkaloid family. In their elegant synthetic approach towards (–)-virosaine A, Gleason and Hughes rely on an epoxide opening to trigger the intramolecular [3+2] cycloaddition proposed in its biosynthesis.

Comment: Epoxide opening in oxabicyclo **F** afforded nitronitrone **G**, which underwent an intramolecular cycloaddition reaction to give the pentacyclic core structure **H**. Subsequent alcohol protection and regioselective lithiation/bromination afforded intermediate **I**, which was converted to (–)-virosaine A by a sequence of five more transformations.

Category

Synthesis of Natural
Products and
Potential Drugs

Key words

virosaine A

furan Diels–Alder
reaction

nitronitrone
cycloaddition

cyclization cascade

Synfact
of the month