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The Total Synthesis of Carpanone

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1971, 93, 6696-6698.

## Concise Four-Step Total Synthesis of (±)-Carpanone

allyl chloride, KOH
EtOH, 
$$\Delta$$

A

J. Agric. Food Chem.
1956, 4, 49

B

J. Org. Chem.
1959, 24, 1504

Claisen rearrangement

PdCl<sub>2</sub> (0.5 equiv)
NaOAc

MeOH-H<sub>2</sub>O (5:1), 38 °C

Inverse-electron-demand hetero-Diels-Alder reaction

(±)-Carpanone

**Significance:** Isolated from the bark of the carpano tree, (±)-carpanone possesses significant structural complexity in the form of five contiguous stereocenters and six rings. Inspired by the proposed biosynthesis (G. C. Brophy et al. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1969**, *10*, 5159), Chapman et al. established that the target can be formed in a single step by oxidation of the simple and achiral precursor **D**.

**Comment:** Known 6-allylsesamol (**C**), accessible from sesamol in two steps, was transformed into phenol **D** by double bond migration under basic conditions. Treatment with PdCl<sub>2</sub> effected oxidative phenolic coupling, followed by an intramolecular inverse-electron-demand hetero-Diels–Alder reaction to set all five contiguous stereocenters and furnish the target structure.

## Category

Synthesis of Natural Products and Potential Drugs

## Key words

(±)-carpanone

oxidative phenolic coupling

hetero-Diels-Alder reaction

biomimetic synthesis

ortho-quinone methide

