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The First Total Synthesis of (±)-Saudin *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1999**, *121*, 7425–7426.

## Synthesis of (±)-Saudin

**Significance:** Saudin is a diterpenoid that was isolated from *Cluytia richardiana* in 1985. It possesses a highly oxidized rearranged labdane skeleton and exhibits potent noninsulin dependent hypoglycemic activity. In 1999, Winkler and Doherty reported the first total synthesis of (±)-saudin by photochemical [2+2] cycloaddition of diene **I**.

**Comment:** A Michael addition—aldol addition cascade of **A** and **B** afforded **C**. Irradiation of **I** gave cyclobutane **J** as a single diastereomer. The furyl substituent was introduced by ketene acetal triflate formation and Stille cross-coupling. The natural product was obtained by treating **M** first with aqueous base and then with acid.

**SYNFACTS Contributors:** Erick M. Carreira, Michael Schneider Synfacts 2020, 16(04), 0381 Published online: 18.03.2020 **DOI:** 10.1055/s-0039-1690086; **Reg-No.:** C01420SF

Synthesis of Natural Products and Potential Drugs

## Key words

(±)-saudin

[2+2] cycloaddition

Stille cross-coupling

Michael additionaldol addition cascade

