Significance: (±)-Periplanone B is a sex pheromone produced by the female American cockroach, *Periplaneta americana*, to attract male cockroaches. In 1979, Still reported the first synthesis and determined its relative configuration. His elegant synthesis relied on an anionic oxy-Cope rearrangement to form the macrocyclic ten-membered ring. After subsequent Rubottom oxidation the stage was set to introduce the epoxide groups based on the principles of macrocyclic stereocontrol.

Comment: Divinylcyclohexenol **E** was obtained from enone **A** through a multi-step sequence. Ring expansion to cyclodecadienone **F** was achieved by anionic oxy-Cope rearrangement and further Rubottom oxidation. Bisepoxide **J** was obtained from enone **G** through nucleophilic epoxidation and Corey-Chaykovsky reaction. Deprotection and subsequent Sarett oxidation resulted in racemic periplanone B.

Synthesis of Natural Products and Potential Drugs

Key words

(±)-periplanone B pheromone

anionic oxy-Cope rearrangement

Rubottom oxidation

Corey–Chaykovsky reaction

Sarett oxidation



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