2-Arylpiperidines by Palladium-Catalyzed Addition of Arylboronic Acids to Acylated 2-Hydroxypiperidines

**Significance:** A general synthesis of 2-arylpiperidines by one-pot acylation and arylation of 2-hydroxypiperidines was developed. Various substituted phenylboronic acid nucleophiles participate in the reaction to give the corresponding products in good yields. Diastereoselectivity in the arylation process is excellent and provides trans-2,6-substituted piperidines. Synthesis of the hydroxypiperidine starting materials proceeds through a classical aza-Achmatowicz rearrangement of fufurylamines initiated by Oxone®.

**Comment:** This method provides piperidine derivatives with a variety of functional handles (ketone, alkene, amine) for potential elaboration. Of note is that the synthesis of enantiopure branched furfurylamine provides single 2,6-substituted piperidine isomers. This feature, combined with the existing functionalities on the product, provides valuable access to derivatives with functionalization of every carbon on the piperidine ring. Future work might permit the addition of five- or six-membered heterocyclic nucleophiles in the coupling and might include the exploration of the reactions of substituted furans in this chemistry.