H. WANG, H. JUNG, F. SONG, S. ZHU, Z. BAI, D. CHEN, G. HE, S. CHANG*, G. CHEN* (NANKAI UNIVERSITY, TIANJIN, P. R. OF CHINA; KOREA ADVANCED INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (KAIST) AND INSTITUTE FOR BASIC SCIENCE (IBS), DAEJEON, REPUBLIC OF KOREA)

Nitrene-Mediated Intermolecular N-N Coupling for Efficient Synthesis of Hydrazides Nat. Chem. 2021, 13, 378-385, DOI: 10.1038/s41557-021-00650-0.

Synthesis of Hydrazides by N-N Coupling

Proposed mechanism:

Selected examples:

Significance: Chang, Chen, and co-workers report a synthesis of hydrazides from arylalkylamines and dioxazolones, which serve as nitrene precursors. Iridium complexes as well as simple iron halides were found to efficiently catalyze the transformation.

Comment: The reaction proceeds under mild conditions with excellent functional group tolerance, including pseudopeptides. Mechanistic studies indicate that the attack of the electrophilic iridiumnitrenoid intermediate by the amine is assisted by Cl...HN bonding.

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Metals in Synthesis

Key words

iridium catalysis iron catalysis hydrazides nitrenes



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