An alternative endoscopic treatment for massive gastric bezoars: Ho:YAG laser fragmentation

Gastrointestinal (GI) bezoars are aggregates of indigestible material that occur mainly in patients with altered GI anatomy (i.e. bariatric surgery, partial gastrectomy) and/or motility disorders (i.e. gastroparis). Drug-induced delayed gastric emptying). Other risk factors are high fiber intake, psychiatric diseases, and severe constipation [1].

Treatment strategies for bezoar fragmentation include pharmacological, endoscopic, and surgical approaches. Endoscopic treatment of gastric bezoar consists of attempted fragmentation by using different devices such as snare, forceps, baskets, lithotripters, argon plasma coagulation, and needle-knife [2, 3]. The use of a laser-ignited mini-explosive technique with neodymium-doped yttrium aluminum garnet (Nd:YAG) laser has also been described [4]. To date, only one article from China (original language) has described the use of holmium:YAG (Ho:YAG) laser lithotripsy in this field [5].

We present two video cases of massive gastric phytobezoar, which were irresponsible to pharmacological approaches and were successfully treated with Ho:YAG laser (Lumenis Ltd., Yokneam, Israel). The first patient was a 73-year-old man with a history of Billroth I partial gastrectomy for gastric cancer, who had endoscopic holmium laser lithotripsy. The second patient was a 58-year-old woman with a gastric band for treatment of obesity, who showed a large phytobezoar (8 cm in diameter) in the proximal gastric pouch (Video 1). The procedure time was 60 minutes. In both procedures, complete bezoar fragmentation was achieved in a single endoscopic session. No postprocedural complications were registered in the patients and they were discharged 1 day after the endoscopic treatment.

In conclusion, Ho:YAG laser fragmentation represents a safe, effective, and rapid endoscopic approach for the treatment of massive gastric bezoars.

References
5 Xu C, Li PY, Qin H et al. Curative effect of endoscopic holmium laser lithotripsy in management of gastric bezoars. World Chinese J Digestol 2015; 23: 3277

Bibliography
DOI http://dx.doi.org/10.1055/s-0042-109057
Endoscopy 2016; 48: E217
© Georg Thieme Verlag KG
Stuttgart · New York
ISSN 0013-726X

Corresponding author
Giuseppe Grande, MD
Gastrointestinal Endoscopy Unit
NOCSAE Hospital
via Pietro Giardini 1355
Baggiovara di Modena 41126
Italy
Fax: +39-059-3961216
giuseppegrande1984@gmail.com