Category

Metal-Catalyzed Asymmetric Synthesis and Stereoselective Reactions

Key words

rhodium

C-H amination

diastereoselectivity



C. LIANG, F. ROBERT-PEILLARD, C. FRUIT, P. MÜLLER,* R. H. DODD,* P. DAUBAN* (UNIVERSITY OF GENEVA, SWITZERLAND AND INSTITUT DE CHIMIE DES SUBSTANCES NATURELLES, GIF SUR YVETTE, FRANCE)

Efficient Diastereoselective Intermolecular Rhodium-Catalyzed C-H Amination *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2006**, *45*, 4641-4644.

Rhodium-Catalyzed Diastereoselective Intermolecular C–H Amination

Significance: Over the last few years, metal-catalyzed C–H functionalization has been an area of intense research. In particular, intramolecular amination reactions of saturated C–H bonds represented a powerful tool for the synthesis of chiral nitrogen-containing compounds (for recent examples, see: J.-S. Liang et al. *J. Org. Chem.* **2004**, 69, 3610-3619; M. Kim et al. *Org. Lett.* **2006**, 8, 1073-1076). Herein the first efficient intermolecular version of this reaction is described, using catalytic amounts of chiral rhodium complex [Rh₂{(S)-nttl}₄], substoichiometric amounts of alkane and a combination of PhI(OCO*t*-Bu)₂ and (S)-N-(p-toluenesulfonyl)-p-toluenesulfonimidamide to afford the chiral iminoiodane in situ.

Comment: This methodology proved to be superior in many different aspects to the preexisting catalytic methods reported to date. Indeed, both electron-rich and electron-poor C–H bonds as well as allylic substrates (to a smaller extent) are readily and diastereoselectively functionalized. Of particular synthetic utility is the selectivity in the reaction with 2-methoxyindane which gives selectively the *trans* isomer whereas an intramolecular reaction would have lead to the *syn* compound. The high selectivity can be explained by a matched effect between the catalyst system and the sulfonimidamide. Interestingly enough, the cleavage of the sulfonimidoyl group could be carried out without loss of the chiral information.

 SYNFACTS Contributors: Mark Lautens, Yann Béthuel

 Synfacts 2006, 9, 0912-0912
 Published online: 23.08.2006

 DOI: 10.1055/s-2006-942060; Reg-No.: L09706SF