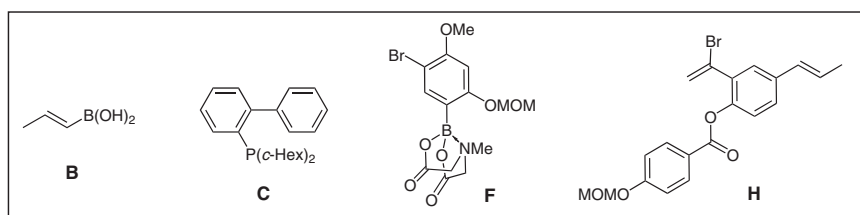
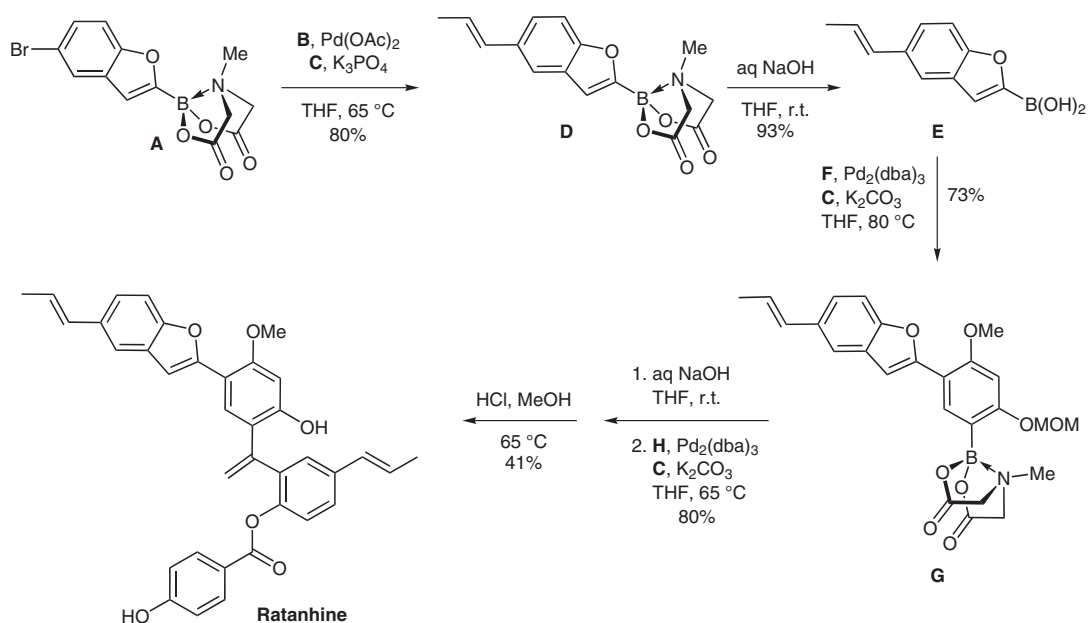


Synthesis of Ratanhine



Significance: Haloboronic acids protected with trivalent *N*-methyliminodiacetic acid ligands (e.g. **A**) undergo iterative Suzuki–Miyaura couplings because the protecting group induces boron pyramidalization that inhibits cross-coupling. Six examples are given along with an application to the synthesis of ratanhine.

Comment: The coupling reaction of boronic acid **B** with protected boronic ester **A** proceeded in very high yield and selectivity with the boronic acid reacting preferentially over the boronic ester. Boronic ester **D** was easily deprotected under mild conditions to give boronic acid **E** ready for the next coupling step.