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One-Pot Multi-Component Asymmetric Cascade Reactions Catalyzed by Soluble Star Polymers with Highly Branched Non-Interpenetrating Catalytic Cores

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## One-Pot Cascade Reactions Catalyzed by Star Polymer Catalysts

Preparation of acidic star polymer 6

**Significance:** Non-interpenetrating two star polymer catalysts designed to mimic the site isolation characteristics of enzymes enabled a one-pot asymmetric cascade reaction. Thus, the one-pot nucleophilic addition of  $\mathbf{2}$  to  $\mathbf{1}$  and Michael addition of the resulting  $\mathbf{3}$  to  $\mathbf{4}$  were performed with a star polymer salt catalyst  $\mathbf{6} \cdot \mathbf{7}$  (20 mol%) [prepared from an acidic star polymer  $\mathbf{6}$  and imidazolidinone  $(S,S)-\mathbf{7}$ ], a pyrrolidine star polymer  $(S)-\mathbf{8}$  (20 mol%), and a catechol mediator  $\mathbf{9}$  (1 mol equiv) to give  $(R,S)-\mathbf{5}$  in 89% yield with >99% ee and 96% de. The use of  $\mathbf{10}$  or  $\mathbf{11}$  in place of  $\mathbf{6}$  or  $\mathbf{8}$  under similar

conditions did not give 5.

Comment: The acidic star polymer 6 was prepared from polystyrene macroinitiator 12, styrene 13, divinylbenzene 14 and phenyl *p*-styrenesulfonate 15 according to their previous report (*Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2005, 44, 6384). The amine star polymer 8 was prepared via a similar procedure. Polystyrene macroinitiator 12 was developed by Hawker and co-workers (J. *Am. Chem. Soc.* 1999, 121, 3904). When imidazolidinone (*S*,*S*)-7 was replaced with its enantiomer (*R*,*R*)-7, a diastereomer (*S*,*S*)-5 was obtained in 80% yield with >99% ee and 96% de.

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Category

Polymer-Supported Synthesis

Key words

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cascade reaction



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